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The Christmas Stories for Grown-ups Kieran J. O'Mahony OSA www.tarsus.ie

	Matthew	Luke
Santa Claus is mentioned		
A genealogy going back to Abraham		
An annunciation in the Temple		
A mother conceals her pregnancy		
Camels are featured		
An annunciation in a dream		
An annunciation in Nazareth		
Wise men follow a star		
Two pregnant relatives meet		
An ox and an ass are present		
The Magnificat is spoken		
Gifts are opened		
Joachim and Anne pray for a child		
A man is silenced		
The "holy innocents" are massacred		
The child is laid in a manger		
The family returns from Egypt		
Shepherds arrive		
The Magi and the Shepherds worship together		
The family moves to Nazareth		
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Luke's Infancy Gospel

1. Annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist	2. Annunciation of the birth of Jesus			
3. The Visitation				
4. The birth of John the Baptist	5. The birth of Jesus			
6. The presentation in the Temple				
7. Jesus in the Temple				

1. Annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist

- **1:1** Now many have undertaken to compile an account of the things that have been fulfilled among us, **2** like the accounts passed on to us by those who were eyewitnesses and servants of the word from the beginning. **3** So it seemed good to me as well, because I have followed all things carefully from the beginning, to write an orderly account for you, most excellent Theophilus, **4** so that you may know for certain the things you were taught.
- **1:5** During the reign of Herod king of Judea, there lived a priest named Zechariah who belonged to the priestly division of Abijah, and he had a wife named Elizabeth, who was a descendant of Aaron. **6** They were both righteous in the sight of God, following all the commandments and ordinances of the Lord blamelessly. **7** But they did not have a child, because Elizabeth was barren, and they were both very old.
- 1:8 Now while Zechariah was serving as priest before God when his division was on duty, 9 he was chosen by lot, according to the custom of the priesthood, to enter the Holy Place of the Lord and burn incense. 10 Now the whole crowd of people were praying outside at the hour of the incense offering. 11 An angel of the Lord, standing on the right side of the altar of incense, appeared to him. 12 And Zechariah, visibly shaken when he saw the angel, was seized with fear. 13 But the angel said to him, "Do not be afraid, Zechariah, for your prayer has been heard, and your wife Elizabeth will bear you a son; you will name him John. 14 Joy and gladness will come to you, and many will rejoice at his birth, 15 for he will be great in the sight of the Lord. He must never drink wine or strong drink, and he will be filled with the Holy Spirit, even before his birth. 16 He will turn many of the people of Israel to the Lord their God. 17 And he will go as forerunner before the Lord in the spirit and power of Elijah, to turn the hearts of the fathers back to their children and the disobedient to the wisdom of the just, to make ready for the Lord a people prepared for him."
- **1:18** Zechariah said to the angel, "How can I be sure of this? For I am an old man, and my wife is old as well." **19** The angel answered him, "I am Gabriel, who stands in the presence of God, and I was sent to speak to you and to bring you this good news. **20** And now, because you did not believe my words, which will be fulfilled in their time, you will be silent, unable to speak, until the day these things take place."
- **1:21** Now the people were waiting for Zechariah, and they began to wonder why he was delayed in the Holy Place. **22** When he came out, he was not able to speak to them. They realised that he had seen a vision in the Holy Place, because he was making signs to them and remained unable to speak. **23** When his time of service was over, he went to his home.
- **24** After some time his wife Elizabeth became pregnant, and for five months she kept herself in seclusion. She said, **25** "This is what the Lord has done for me at the time when he has been gracious to me, to take away my disgrace among people."

2. Annunciation of the birth of Jesus

26 In the sixth month of Elizabeth's pregnancy, the angel Gabriel was sent by God to a town of Galilee called Nazareth, 27 to a virgin engaged to a man whose name was Joseph, a descendant of David, and the virgin's name was Mary. 28 The angel came to her and said, "Greetings, favored one, the Lord is with you!" 29 But she was greatly troubled by his words and began to wonder about the meaning of this greeting. 30 So the angel said to her, "Do not be afraid, Mary, for you have found favor with God! 31 Listen: You will become pregnant and give birth to a son, and you will name him Jesus. 32 He will be great, and will be called the Son of the Most High, and the Lord God will give him the throne of his father David. 33 He will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and his kingdom will never end." 34 Mary said to the angel, "How will this be, since I have not been intimate with a man?" 35 The angel replied, "The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will overshadow you. Therefore the child to be born will be holy; he will be called the Son of God.

36 "And look, your relative Elizabeth has also become pregnant with a son in her old age—although she was called barren, she is now in her sixth month! **37** For nothing will be impossible with God." **38** So Mary said, "Yes, I am a servant of the Lord; let this happen to me according to your word." Then the angel departed from her.

3. The Visitation

39 In those days Mary got up and went hurriedly into the hill country, to a town of Judah, 40 and entered Zechariah's house and greeted Elizabeth. **41** When Elizabeth heard Mary's greeting, the baby leaped in her womb, and Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit. **42** She exclaimed with a loud voice, "Blessed are you among women, and blessed is the child in your womb! **43** And who am I that the mother of my Lord should come and visit me? **44** For the instant the sound of your greeting reached my ears, the baby in my womb leaped for joy. **45** And blessed is she who believed that what was spoken to her by the Lord would be fulfilled."

46 And Mary said,

"My soul exalts the Lord,

47 and my spirit has begun to rejoice in God my Savior,

because he has looked upon the humble state of his servant. For from now on all generations will call me blessed,

because he who is mighty has done great things for me, and holy is his name;

from generation to generation he is merciful to those who fear him.

- He has demonstrated power with his arm; he has scattered those whose pride wells up from the sheer arrogance of their hearts.
- He has brought down the mighty from their thrones, and has lifted up those of lowly position;
- he has filled the hungry with good things, and has sent the rich away empty.

54 He has helped his servant Israel, remembering his mercy,

as he promised to our ancestors, to Abraham and to his descendants forever."

56 So Mary stayed with Elizabeth about three months and then returned to her home.

4. The birth of John the Baptist

1:57 Now the time came for Elizabeth to have her baby, and she gave birth to a son. **58** Her neighbours and relatives heard that the Lord had shown great mercy to her, and they rejoiced with her.

1:59 On the eighth day they came to circumcise the child, and they wanted to name him Zechariah after his father. **60** But his mother replied, "No! He must be named John." **61** They said to her, "But none of your relatives bears this name." **62** So they made signs to the baby's father, inquiring what he wanted to name his son. **63** He asked for a writing tablet and wrote, "His name is John." And they were all amazed. **64** Immediately Zechariah's mouth was opened and his tongue released, and he spoke, blessing God. **65** All their neighbours were filled with fear, and throughout the entire hill country of

Judea all these things were talked about. **66** All who heard these things kept them in their hearts, saying, "What then will this child be?" For the Lord's hand was indeed with him.

- 1:67 Then his father Zechariah was filled with the Holy Spirit and prophesied,
- "Blessed be the Lord God of Israel,

because he has come to help and has redeemed his people.

- 69 For he has raised up a horn of salvation for us in the house of his servant David,
- **70** as he spoke through the mouth of his holy prophets from long ago,
- that we should be saved from our enemies, and from the hand of all who hate us.
- He has done this to show mercy to our ancestors, and to remember his holy covenant –
- 73 the oath that he swore to our ancestor Abraham. This oath grants
- that we, being rescued from the hand of our enemies, may serve him without fear,
- in holiness and righteousness before him for as long as we live.
- And you, child, will be called the prophet of the Most High. For you will go before the Lord to prepare his ways,
- to give his people knowledge of salvation through the forgiveness of their sins.
- 78 Because of our God's tender mercy the dawn will break upon us from on high
- to give light to those who sit in darkness and in the shadow of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace."
- **1:80** And the child kept growing and becoming strong in spirit, and he was in the wilderness until the day he was revealed to Israel.

5. The birth of Jesus

- **2:1** Now in those days a decree went out from Caesar Augustus to register all the empire for taxes. **2** This was the first registration, taken when Quirinius was governor of Syria. **3** Everyone went to his own town to be registered. **4** So Joseph also went up from the town of Nazareth in Galilee to Judea, to the city of David called Bethlehem, because he was of the house and family line of David. **5** He went to be registered with Mary, who was promised in marriage to him, and who was expecting a child. **6** While they were there, the time came for her to deliver her child. **7** And she gave birth to her firstborn son and wrapped him in strips of cloth and laid him in a manger, because there was no place for them in the inn.
- **2:8** Now there were shepherds nearby living out in the field, keeping guard over their flock at night. **9** An angel of the Lord appeared to them, and the glory of the Lord shone around them, and they were absolutely terrified. **10** But the angel said to them, "Do not be afraid! Listen carefully, for I proclaim to you good news that brings great joy to all the people: **11** Today your Saviour is born in the city of David. He is Christ the Lord. **12** This will be a sign for you: You will find a baby wrapped in strips of cloth and lying in a manger." **13** Suddenly a vast, heavenly army appeared with the angel, praising God and saving,
- saying,

 14 "Glory to God in the highest,
 and on earth peace among people with whom he is pleased!"
- **2:15** When the angels left them and went back to heaven, the shepherds said to one another, "Let us go over to Bethlehem and see this thing that has taken place, that the Lord has made known to us." **16** So they hurried off and located Mary and Joseph, and found the baby lying in a manger. **17** When they saw him, they related what they had been told about this child, **18** and all who heard it were astonished at what the shepherds said. **19** But Mary treasured up all these words, pondering in her heart what they might mean. **20** So the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all they had heard and seen; everything was just as they had been told. **21** At the end of eight

days, when he was circumcised, he was named Jesus, the name given by the angel before he was conceived in the womb.

6. The presentation in the Temple

- **2:22** Now when the time came for their purification according to the law of Moses, Joseph and Mary brought Jesus up to Jerusalem to present him to the Lord **23** (just as it is written in the law of the Lord, "Every firstborn male will be set apart to the Lord"), **24** and to offer a sacrifice according to what is specified in the law of the Lord, a pair of doves or two young pigeons.
- **2:25** Now there was a man in Jerusalem named Simeon who was righteous and devout, looking for the restoration of Israel, and the Holy Spirit was upon him. **26** It had been revealed to him by the Holy Spirit that he would not die before he had seen the Lord's Christ. **27** So Simeon, directed by the Spirit, came into the temple courts, and when the parents brought in the child Jesus to do for him what was customary according to the law, **28** Simeon took him in his arms and blessed God, saying,

29 "Now, according to your word, Sovereign Lord,

permit your servant to depart in peace. For my eyes have seen your salvation

For my eyes have seen your salvation that you have prepared in the presence of all peoples:

a light, for revelation to the Gentiles, and for glory to your people Israel."

- **2:33** So the child's father and mother were amazed at what was said about him. **34** Then Simeon blessed them and said to his mother Mary, "Listen carefully: This child is destined to be the cause of the falling and rising of many in Israel and to be a sign that will be rejected. **35** Indeed, as a result of him the thoughts of many hearts will be revealed –and a sword will pierce your own soul as well!"
- **2:36** There was also a prophetess, Anna the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher. She was very old, having been married to her husband for seven years until his death. **37** She had lived as a widow since then for eighty-four years. She never left the temple, worshiping with fasting and prayer night and day. **38** At that moment, she came up to them and began to give thanks to God and to speak about the child to all who were waiting for the redemption of Jerusalem.
- **39** So when Joseph and Mary had performed everything according to the law of the Lord, they returned to Galilee, to their own town of Nazareth. **40** And the child grew and became strong, filled with wisdom, and the favour of God was upon him.

7. Jesus in the Temple

- 2:41 Now Jesus' parents went to Jerusalem every year for the Feast of the Passover. 42 When he was twelve years old, they went up according to custom. 43 But when the feast was over, as they were returning home, the boy Jesus stayed behind in Jerusalem. His parents did not know it, 44 but (because they assumed that he was in their group of travellers) they went a day's journey. Then they began to look for him among their relatives and acquaintances. 45 When they did not find him, they returned to Jerusalem to look for him. 46 After three days they found him in the temple courts, sitting among the teachers, listening to them and asking them questions. 47 And all who heard Jesus were astonished at his understanding and his answers. 48 When his parents saw him, they were overwhelmed. His mother said to him, "Child, why have you treated us like this? Look, your father and I have been looking for you anxiously." 49 But he replied, "Why were you looking for me? Didn't you know that I must be in my Father's house?" 50 Yet his parents did not understand the remark he made to them. 51 Then he went down with them and came to Nazareth, and was obedient to them. But his mother kept all these things in her heart.
- **2:52** And Jesus increased in wisdom and in stature, and in favour with God and with people.

Matthew's Infancy Gospel

		Genealogy	1:1-17	
А		Annunciation to Joseph	1:18-25	Isaiah 7:14
	В	The Magi	2:1-12	Micah 5:1, 3 2Sam 5:2
С		The Flight into Egypt	2:13-15	Hosea 11:1
	D	The Killing of Children	2:16-18	Jeremiah 31:15
E.		Return home (to Nazareth)	2:19-23	?Judges 13:5-7 ?Isaiah 11:1

Genealogy

- **1:1** This is the record of the genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, the son of Abraham.
- **1:2** Abraham was the father of Isaac, Isaac the father of Jacob, *Jacob the father of Judah and his brothers*, **3** Judah the father of Perez and Zerah (by **Tamar**), Perez the father of Hezron, Hezron the father of Ram, **4** Ram the father of Amminadab, Amminadab the father of Nahshon, Nahshon the father of Salmon, **5** Salmon the father of Boaz (by **Rahab**), Boaz the father of Obed (by **Ruth**), Obed the father of Jesse, **6** and Jesse the father of David the king.

David was the father of Solomon (by **the wife of Uriah**),**7** Solomon the father of Rehoboam, Rehoboam the father of Abijah, Abijah the father of Asa, **8** Asa the father of Jehoshaphat, Jehoshaphat the father of Joram, Joram the father of Uzziah, **9** Uzziah the father of Jotham, Jotham the father of Ahaz, Ahaz the father of Hezekiah, **10** Hezekiah the father of Manasseh, Manasseh the father of Amon, Amon the father of Josiah, **11** and Josiah the father of Jeconiah and his brothers, at the time of the deportation to Babylon.

- **1:12** After the deportation to Babylon, Jeconiah became the father of Shealtiel, Shealtiel the father of Zerubbabel, **13** Zerubbabel the father of Abiud, Abiud the father of Eliakim, Eliakim the father of Azor, **14** Azor the father of Zadok, Zadok the father of Achim, Achim the father of Eliud, **15** Eliud the father of Eleazar, Eleazar the father of Matthan, Matthan the father of Jacob, **16** and Jacob the father of Joseph, the husband of **Mary**, by whom Jesus was born, who is called Christ.
- **1:17** So all the generations from Abraham to David are fourteen generations, and from David to the deportation to Babylon, fourteen generations, and from the deportation to Babylon to Christ, fourteen generations.

A. Annunciation to Joseph

1:18 Now the birth of Jesus Christ happened this way. While his mother Mary was engaged to Joseph, but before they came together, she was found to be pregnant through the Holy Spirit. 19 Because Joseph, her husband to be, was a righteous man, and because he did not want to disgrace her, he intended to divorce her privately. 20 When he had contemplated this, an angel of the Lord appeared to him in a dream and said, "Joseph, son of David, do not be afraid to take Mary as your wife, because the child conceived in her is from the Holy Spirit. 21 She will give birth to a son and you will name him Jesus, because he will save his people from their sins." 22 This all happened so that what was spoken by the Lord through the prophet would be fulfilled: 23 "Look! The virgin will conceive and give birth to a son, and they will name him Emmanuel," which means "God with us." 24 When Joseph awoke from sleep he did what the angel of the

Lord told him. He took his wife, **25** but did not have marital relations with her until she gave birth to a son, whom he named Jesus.

B. The Magi

2:1 After Jesus was born in Bethlehem in Judea, in the time of King Herod, wise men from the East came to Jerusalem **2** saying, "Where is the one who is born king of the Jews? For we saw his star when it rose and have come to worship him." **3** When King Herod heard this he was alarmed, and all Jerusalem with him. **4** After assembling all the chief priests and experts in the law, he asked them where the Christ was to be born. **5** "In Bethlehem of Judea," they said, "for it is written this way by the prophet:

'And you, Bethlehem, in the land of Judah, are in no way least among the rulers of Judah, for out of you will come a ruler who will shepherd my people Israel."

2:7 Then Herod privately summoned the wise men and determined from them when the star had appeared. 8 He sent them to Bethlehem and said, "Go and look carefully for the child. When you find him, inform me so that I can go and worship him as well." 9 After listening to the king they left, and once again the star they saw when it rose led them until it stopped above the place where the child was. 10 When they saw the star they shouted joyfully. 11 As they came into the house and saw the child with Mary his mother, they bowed down and worshiped him. They opened their treasure boxes and gave him gifts of gold, frankincense, and myrrh. 12 After being warned in a dream not to return to Herod, they went back by another route to their own country.

C. The flight into Egypt

2:13 After they had gone, an angel of the Lord appeared to Joseph in a dream and said, "Get up, take the child and his mother and flee to Egypt, and stay there until I tell you, for Herod is going to look for the child to kill him." **14** Then he got up, took the child and his mother during the night, and went to Egypt. **15** He stayed there until Herod died. In this way what was spoken by the Lord through the prophet was fulfilled: "I called my Son out of Egypt."

D. The killing of children

2:16 When Herod saw that he had been tricked by the wise men, he became enraged. He sent men to kill all the children in Bethlehem and throughout the surrounding region from the age of two and under, according to the time he had learned from the wise men. **17** Then what was spoken by Jeremiah the prophet was fulfilled:

"A voice was heard in Ramah, weeping and loud wailing, Rachel weeping for her children, and she did not want to be comforted, because they were gone."

E. Return home (to Nazareth)

2:19 After Herod had died, an angel of the Lord appeared in a dream to Joseph in Egypt **20** saying, "Get up, take the child and his mother, and go to the land of Israel, for those who were seeking the child's life are dead." **21** So he got up and took the child and his mother and returned to the land of Israel. **22** But when he heard that Archelaus was reigning over Judea in place of his father Herod, he was afraid to go there. After being warned in a dream, he went to the regions of Galilee. **23** He came to a town called Nazareth and lived there. Then what had been spoken by the prophets was fulfilled, that Jesus would be called a Nazarene.